



FORD 4R44E, 4R55E, 5R44E, 5R55E ZIP KIT®

PART NUMBER 4R44E-5R55E-ZIP

QUICK GUIDE

Parts are labeled here in order of installation. See other side of sheet for details on kit contents.

INSTALLATION DIAGRAM

Separator Plate

6A
Balance Pressure Regulator
Drill to .055" diameter.

6C
Line-to-Converter Release
Drill to .062" diameter.

6B
OD Servo Apply
Drill to .072" diameter.

6D TCC Modification
Drill to .110" diameter.

6C TCC Modification
Drill to .062" diameter.
Insert aluminum plug & peen
in place or insert optional rivet,
snip stem and peen in place.

NOTE: See pages 1-2 in separate Installation and Testing Booklet for installation tips and additional optional modifications

Valve Body

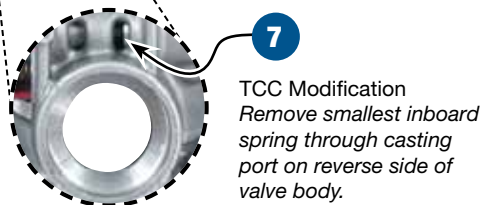
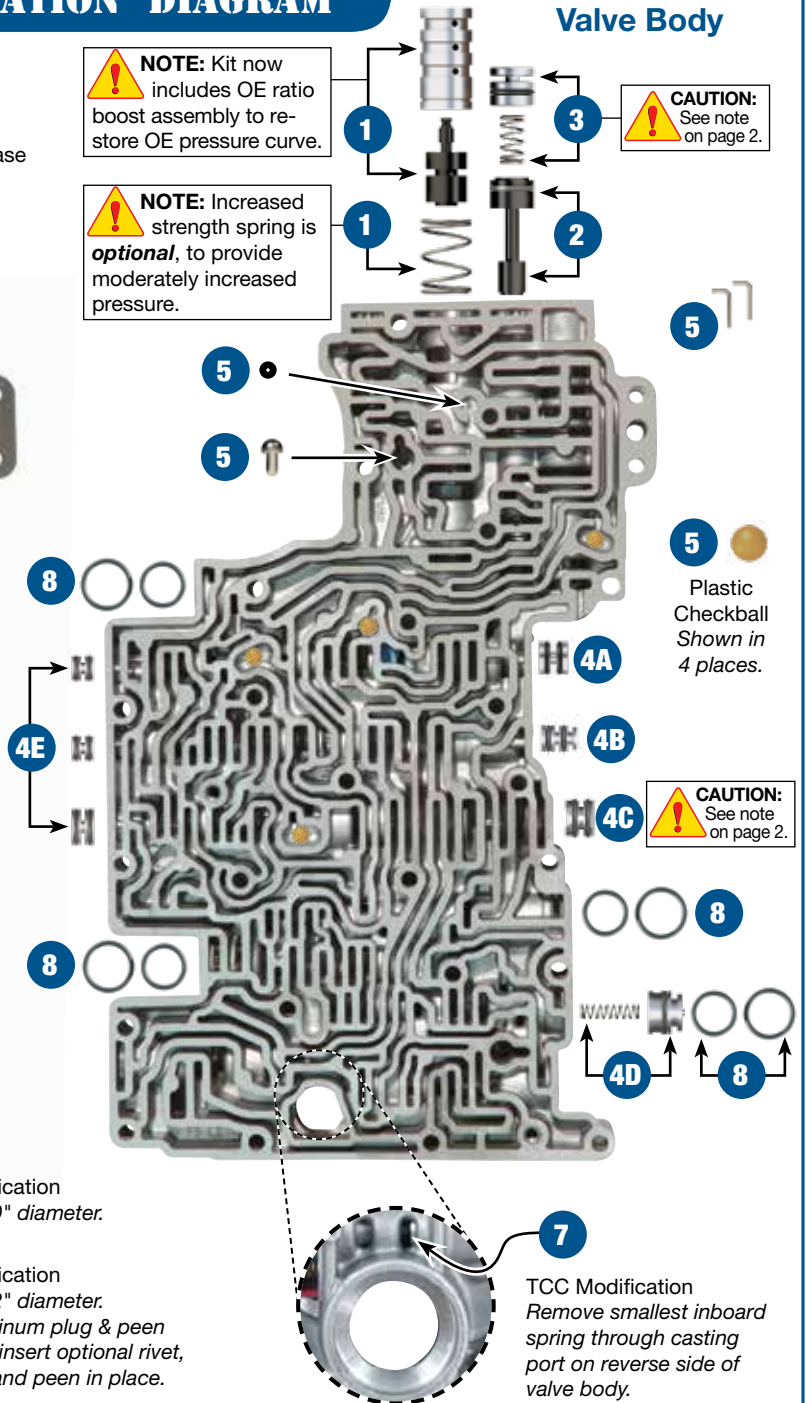
NOTE: Kit now includes OE ratio boost assembly to restore OE pressure curve.

NOTE: Increased strength spring is **optional**, to provide moderately increased pressure.

CAUTION: See note on page 2.

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5 Plastic Checkball
Shown in 4 places.



In addition to general rebuilding tips and technical information, the technical booklet included in this kit contains vacuum testing and additional repair options for higher mileage units or for repairing specific complaints which are beyond the scope of this kit.

Kit Contents & Installation Steps

Step 1 Replace OE Boost Assembly

NOTE: Kit now includes OE ratio boost assembly to restore OE pressure curve. Sonnax increased strength spring is *optional*, to provide moderately increased pressure when used to replace OE large diameter spring.

NOTE: For firmer shifts and significantly increased line pressure, use Sonnax increased ratio boost valve kit **37947-03K**, sold separately.

Packaging Pocket 1

- Valve
- Sleeve
- Spring

Step 2 Replace OE FWD Modulator Valve

NOTE: Insert PTFE seal in valve groove and size in bore first.

Packaging Pocket 2

- Forward Modulator Valve
- PTFE Seal

Step 3 Replace OE Solid Plug

CAUTION: If OE end plug has relief orifices and tabs, DO NOT INSTALL this Sonnax O-ringed end plug and spring. Reuse OE end plug. Reference page 1, step 3 of Installation Booklet for details.

CAUTION: Included spring is OPTIONAL and provides firmer forward engagement. Remove if drive test proves forward engagement is too harsh.

Packaging Pocket 3

- Forward Modulator End Plug
- O-Ring, Large
- Spring

Step 4 Replace OE End Plugs

4A. Reverse Modulator O-Ringed End Plug

Packaging Pocket 4

- End Plug
- O-Rings, Medium (3) 1 Extra

4B. 2-3/3-4 Shift Valve O-Ringed End Plug

Packaging Pocket 5

- End Plug
- O-Rings, Small (2)

4C. 1-2/2-3 Shift Valve O-Ringed End Plug

NOTE: Reuse OE plunger valve inside plug.

Packaging Pocket 6

- End Plug
- O-Rings, Medium (3) 1 Extra

4D. Converter Reg. Valve O-Ringed End Plug & Spring

Packaging Pocket 7

- End Plug
- O-Ring, Large
- Spring, Install only if OE is damaged

4E. O-Ringed End Plugs

Packaging Pocket 8

- End Plug, Large
- O-Rings, Large (2)
- End Plugs, Small (2)
- O-Rings, Small (4)

Step 5 Replace OE Checkballs, EPC Limit Valve & Lube Orifice Plug

Packaging Pocket 9

- Plastic Checkballs (4)
- EPC Limit Valve, Reuse OE Spring
- Lube Orifice Plug
- "L" Pins (2), Extra, for lost/missing OE pins

Step 6 Drill Separator Plate in Locations & Diameters Given

Packaging Pocket 10

6A. Balance Line Orifice Modification Drill Bit
Drill Bit, .055" dia.

6B. OD Servo Apply Orifice Modification Drill Bit
Drill Bit, .072" dia.

6C. Line-to-Converter & TCC Modification Drill Bit & Plug

NOTE: Drill two orifices and install plug or optional rivet into plate as shown on page 1.

- Drill Bit, .062" dia.
- Aluminum Plug .062" dia.
- Rivets (3) 2 Extra

6D. TCC Modification Drill Bit

Drill Bit, .110" dia.

Step 7 TCC Modification

NOTE: Remove smallest inboard cooler bypass spring through indicated casting port.

Step 8 Replace OE Solenoid O-Rings

Packaging Pocket 11

- O-Rings, Small (4)
- O-Rings, Large (4)

Extra O-Rings for End Plugs in Step 4

Packaging Pocket 12

- O-Rings, Small (2)
- O-Rings, Large (2)



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PART NUMBER 4R44E-5R55E-ZIP

INSTALLATION & TESTING BOOKLET

Torque Specifications	
Band Adjuster Lock Nut 35 to 45 ft-lb	Transmission Oil Pan Bolt 115 to 133 in-lb
Converter Housing-to-Case 27 to 39 ft-lb	Converter-to-Flywheel 22 to 30 ft-lb
Extension Housing-to-Case 27 to 39 ft-lb	Oil Pump-to-Cnvtr Housing 16 to 21 ft-lb
Manual Lever Inner Nut 30 to 40 ft-lb	Manual Lever Outer Nut 30 to 40 ft-lb
Oil Cooler Line-to-Connector Nut 18 to 23 ft-lb	Oil Cooler Line-to-Connector 5/16" Tube Nut 26 to 32 ft-lb
Transmission-to-Engine 28 to 38 ft-lb (Except 3.0L) 33 to 44 ft-lb (3.0L)	Low-Reverse Servo Cover Bolt 106 to 124 in-lb
Center Support-to-Case Bolt 80 to 115 in-lb	Separator Plate Bolt 53 to 71 in-lb
TR Sensor 71 to 98 in-lb	Valve Body-to-Case Bolt 71 to 98 in-lb
Recommended Fluid & Capacities	
Mercon V (XT-5-QM) ATF	
4R44E 2WD, 2.3L 9.9 Qts (9.4L)	4R44E 2WD, 3.0L 10.0 Qts (9.5L)
4R44E 4WD 10.4 Qts (9.8L)	
5R55E 2WD 10.0 Qts (9.5L)	5R55E 4WD 10.3 Qts (9.8L)

Valve Body Rebuild Tips & Techniques

Bore-by-bore tips for removal, installation, options and checks of valve body components. The detailed steps below correlate to the quick guide steps.

1. Replace OE Boost Assembly

Kit now includes an OE ratio boost assembly to restore OE pressure curve. Sonnax increased strength spring is optional, and will provide moderately increased pressure (approximately 5 psi in Drive and 6 psi in Reverse) when used to replace the OE large diameter spring. For firmer shifts and significantly increased line pressure, use Sonnax increased ratio boost valve kit **37947-03K**, sold separately. This increased ratio kit is NOT recommended for smaller 4-cylinder applications, or if testing determines that the Sonnax EPC and engagement control kit **37947-11K** (sold separately) is necessary and installed.

2. Replace OE Forward Modulator Valve

By positioning the manual valve furthest into the bore, air pressure can be used to blow the modulator valve out. If there is any visible wear or ridge in the bore, buff this area with Scotch-Brite™ placed on a twisted wire and inserted into drill. Install the PTFE seal onto the Sonnax valve. Invert the valve and push into the bore just far enough to size the PTFE seal. After sizing the seal, install the OE forward modulator spring into the end of the Sonnax valve and install into the bore (illustrated in Quick Guide).

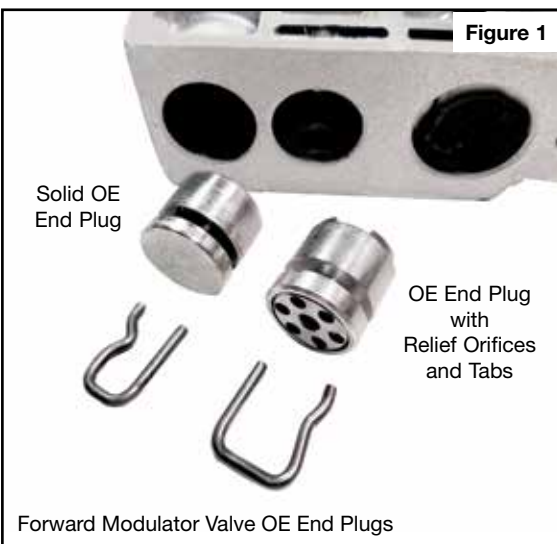
3. Replace OE Solid Plug

If OE end plug has relief orifices and tabs (**Figure 1**), DO NOT INSTALL the included Sonnax O-ringed end plug and spring. Reuse the OE end plug. If the OE end plug is solid, discard and replace with the Sonnax O-ringed end plug and optional spring if desired.

Optional Step: Seal the “L” pin circuits at the forward and reverse modulator valve bores (inboard at bores in steps 3 and 4). These locate and hold plugs which separate and seal oil circuits. As the valves toggle, the plugs become loose and allow fluid to pass around them. It is suggested to vacuum test the area for severe wear first (reference page 7) to determine if refurbishing the bore is a better option. The following sealant process requires cure time, so time must be allowed. Using Permatex® Surface Prep Activator #24163 or a similar product, clean the middle plug and “L” pin area from both sides and through the open bore. Air dry, then drip a small amount of Loctite® 609 or 3M #04732 sealant into the “L” pin opening. This must have a cure time to hold properly. Epoxy is not suggested, as it is permanent. Loctite can be heated to allow removal. To remove plugs once sealed, heat the area until the sealant melts, then air dry. Flat stone the valve body surface and clean well to remove surface imprints.

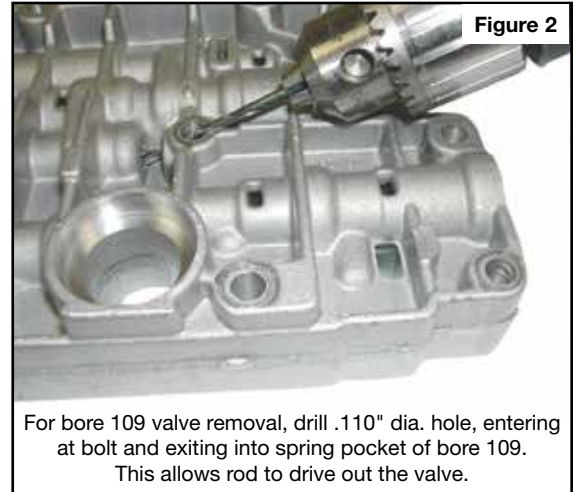
4. Replace OE End Plugs

- a. Most plugs require two O-rings and have a tapped hole to allow for easy removal in the future. To install, lube the plug, slip on the O-rings and roll the plug on a clean surface to seat the O-rings. Verify that the valves and springs are in their original positions and install the end plugs with the tapped hole facing out. Extra O-rings are supplied in case an O-ring is torn during installation.



4. Replace OE End Plugs (continued)

- b. The OE “U”-shaped retainer is used to hold the plug into the casting, and should be inserted into the plug groove between the two O-rings. The outer plug groove will protrude from the bore and is used to help retain the OE solenoid bracket.
- c. Remove the plug between the EPC solenoid and the 1-2/2-3 shift valve. The plug may not come out easily after removing the “U”-shaped retainer. A rod (.125" dia.) can be inserted into the opposite bore (113, page 7) to drive out the plug. After the plug is removed, push the shift valve to the bottom of the bore and retain it with a screwdriver. Install the small OE plunger valve into the Sonnax O-ringed plug before installing into the bore. The large OE “U”-shaped retainer should be installed with the longer leg closest to the manual valve.
- d. Pull out the “L” pin near the solenoid. The OE plug can be difficult to remove. With a strong needle-nose pliers, turn the plug and hit it with the tip of your pliers. Continue this until the spring drives out the plug. If the OE plug will not come out, you must also remove the inner “L” pin retainer. You will then have to drill an access hole to drive out the valves (**Figure 2**). A new spring is supplied for the inner coast clutch valve in case the OE is damaged during this process. Use the needle nose pliers to install the Sonnax end plug (O-ring only) by holding the small nub. Twist while inserting the plug until the O-ring is inboard of the “L” pin retainer port.
- e. These three plugs seal shift solenoid oil. The two smaller end plugs use four small O-rings. The larger end plug is .630" in diameter, and uses two large O-rings.



For bore 109 valve removal, drill .110" dia. hole, entering at bolt and exiting into spring pocket of bore 109. This allows rod to drive out the valve.

5. Replace OE Checkballs, EPC Limit Valve & Lube Orifice Plug

Replace the four OE checkballs with the new Torlon® balls included, ensuring proper location. Replace the OE lube orifice. Replace the OE EPC relief valve with the Sonnax domed relief, reusing the OE spring. The TCC relief and the EPC relief springs are interchangeable. Two replacement “L” pins are included in case originals are lost or damaged.

6. Drill Separator Plates

- a. Drill the pressure regulator balance orifice to .055" dia. with included drill. To prevent flashing, start the drill on one side and then finish from the opposite. It's always best to taper the orifice holes when done with a larger drill.
- b. Drill the overdrive servo apply orifice to .072" dia. with included drill. This will supply firmer 4th in 4R units and firmer 5th and 2nd in 5R units. Later 5R55E units are already this size.
- c. Drill line pressure circuit to converter feed orifice in the plate to .062" dia. with included drill. Late-model 5R55E units are already this size. Drill the indicated converter clutch orifice to .062" dia. If using straight plug, insert into orifice and peen on both sides of plate. If using optional small rivet, insert into orifice and using wire cutters, snip the stem end of the rivet if/as necessary to provide for a small head once peened in place. Peen the rivet in place on head side of plate also. After peening on both sides of the plate, ensure plate will still fit flush on mating surfaces.
- d. Drill the TCC exhaust hole to .110" dia. with included drill.

7. TCC Modification

Remove the smallest spring from the cooler bypass valve bore. This spring can be pulled out from the lower side of the casting, through the slot next to the filter inlet (**Figure 3**).

8. Replace OE Solenoid O-Rings

Replace small and large O-rings from the four indicated solenoids (see Quick Guide). Lube the O-ringed solenoid snout prior to bore installation.



Figure 3

Separator Plate & Relief Valve Information

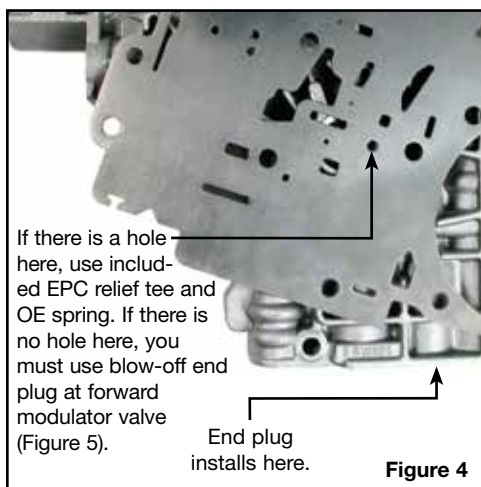


Figure 4



Figure 5

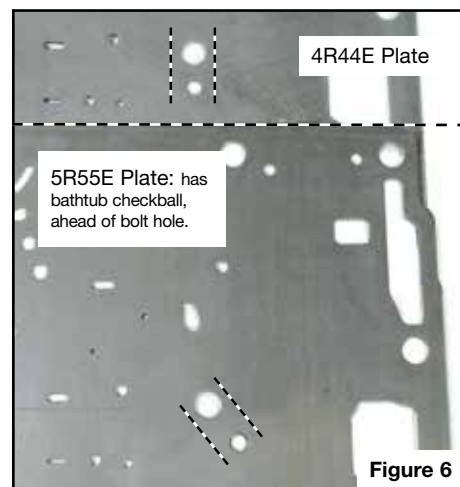


Figure 6

Rebuilding Cautions

- Do not combine aftermarket parts or procedures with this kit.
- Do not drill line-to-lube through the casting at the pressure regulator valve.
- Do not use a stronger pressure regulator valve spring or shim than the ones supplied.
- Do not remove springs or block reverse engagement control valve.

Troubleshooting Tips

These tips are not about common problems such as blown gaskets or dirty valve bodies. These only include valve body problems not visible during a rebuild.

No/Slow Reverse

- The SSA solenoid must be turned on, allowing flow through the solenoid, or direct clutch will not apply until EPC rises to 20 psi. The direct clutch psi will then slowly rise following EPC until clutch holds.
- Always install new servo pistons. Both servos are charged on the release side in reverse.
- Inspect the center support sleeve, sealing rings and direct drum sleeve for cracks.
- Ensure the vehicle has line rise, as reverse will not engage until line is 120 psi.

Delayed Reverse & Forward

The separator plate must be aligned with pins. If not, the bolt threads will separate the case from the plate, causing a line pressure leak.

Servo Covers Blown Out of Case

Inspect for causes of high line psi such as pressure regulator bore or boost sleeve wear, or line booster valve stuck inboard.

Servo Rubber Separated/Blown Off

This often occurs from pre-assembly damages, so inspect carefully before installing. The rubber lip separation occurs from heat and high pressure. Both servos are pushed toward the cover in reverse, so check for cause of high line pressure.

No 2nd, 1-2 Slide or Soft 2nd Gear Starts

- Air test the rectangular circuit five openings in from EPC solenoid. No cross leakage should be visible!
- Look for bore wear at the forward modulation valve (repaired by **37947-11K**, not included in this Zip Kit), This valve controls the servo apply rate.
- If the plug that lives in the middle of OE assembly (repaired by **37947-11K**, not included in this Zip Kit), is loose and bore leaks, a poor 1-2 and/or 2-3 results.

No 2nd or 4th, Erratic Direct Clutch, No Upshift

The solenoid regulator valve is likely out of position. With SSB solenoid removed, the end of the casting to edge of the long aluminum plug will measure 1.720" when "L" pin is installed properly.

No Coast Clutch Pressure

- Inspect the bore plug for wear at the TCC regulator valve. Sonnax TCC regulator sleeve kit **37947-09K** (not included in this Zip Kit) eliminates the leak and bore plug here.
- The bore for the coast clutch shift valve wears out. Insert the valve: no side-to-side movement should be visible.

Troubleshooting Tips (continued)

No Overdrive Servo Apply psi

- The coast clutch shift valve may be out of position, the bore worn severely or the dumbbell-shaped valve (opposite bore from the TCC modulator) is not being retained correctly.
- This “L” pin falls out of position easily.
- Timing valve may be stuck toward the end plug or the spring is not on center, which causes it to coil bind.
- Kickdown valve may be stuck or spring missing.

No OD Servo Release (No Overdriven 2nd in 5R & No 4th in 4R)

Mismatched separator plate at 5R/4R identification (Figure 6).

OD Band Failure, No Overdrive Release psi

The 3-4 shift valve may not be positioned due to a loose SSC solenoid. Bracket must hold it in flush.

Broken Bands, No EPC Blow-Off, EPC psi Too High

Relief Tee near the pressure regulator is not opening or mismatched plate without a hole here and no relief used at forward modulator end plug. The EPC spring bore is often tapered, which alters spring operation. The Sonnax EPC and engagement control kit 37947-11K (not included in this Zip Kit) addresses this problem.

Low EPC, Soft Shifts, Slip in 3rd

Multiple EPC leakage points. Use the Sonnax EPC and engagement control kit 37947-11K (not included in this Zip Kit), which address this entire circuit. Good maximum EPC is 125-130 psi in OD and maximum of 144 in reverse. EPC should not drop more than 15 psi during TCC apply.

Low EPC Pressure & No Lockup Control

If TCC modulator valve sticks, EPC will only obtain about 65 psi.

Flare on 2-3 Shift, 4R (3-4 on 5 Speed)

The servo pin bore is worn on the intermediate servo, or the spring on the piston is too strong.

No 3rd or 4th

The 2-3 shift valve spring is missing or installed wrong. Also, the 1-2 shift valve should stroke during wet air test (WAT) at the rectangular circuit five openings in from EPC solenoid.

TCC Applied Prematurely, Harsh Shifts

If the solenoid is restricted or grounded, the TCC valve can stroke and apply the converter clutch.

Poor Converter Charge, Delayed Engagements

The balance spool or innermost bore for the pressure regulator is worn out.

Shift Solenoids

It is very rare to have a shift solenoid problem on these units. It's more common to have a loss of solenoid oil psi due to loose end plugs.

EPC Circuit Testing

The most effective method to isolate the EPC circuit is to perform a wet air test with fluid while the body is still bolted to the case. This can be done in the vehicle or at the bench. A quick test adapter can be made from an old 4R/5R EPC solenoid. The coil housing and valve will be removed and a plug or epoxy used to seal the inboard circuit (Figure 7).

Supply 40-60 psi of air into the adapter. No leaks should be visible at the locations shown in Figure 8. Any leakage is reduction of EPC pressure and line rise while in operation. Remember, though, as operating temperature increases, valve clearance and the flow rate (viscosity) of ATF increase. You can duplicate hot fluid at the bench by filling the case and valve body with solvent, then bolt up and test with the adapter.



Figure 7

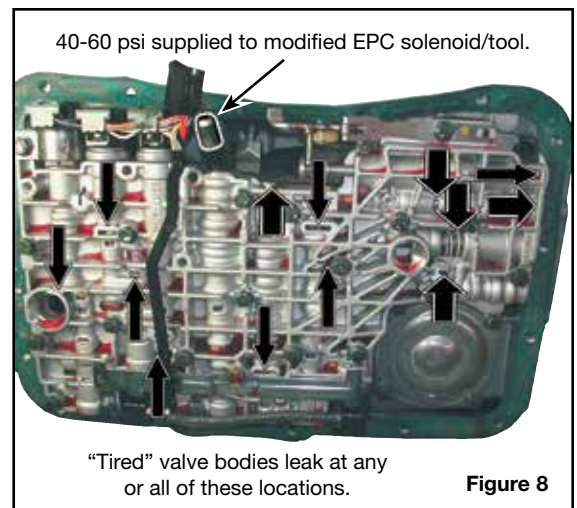
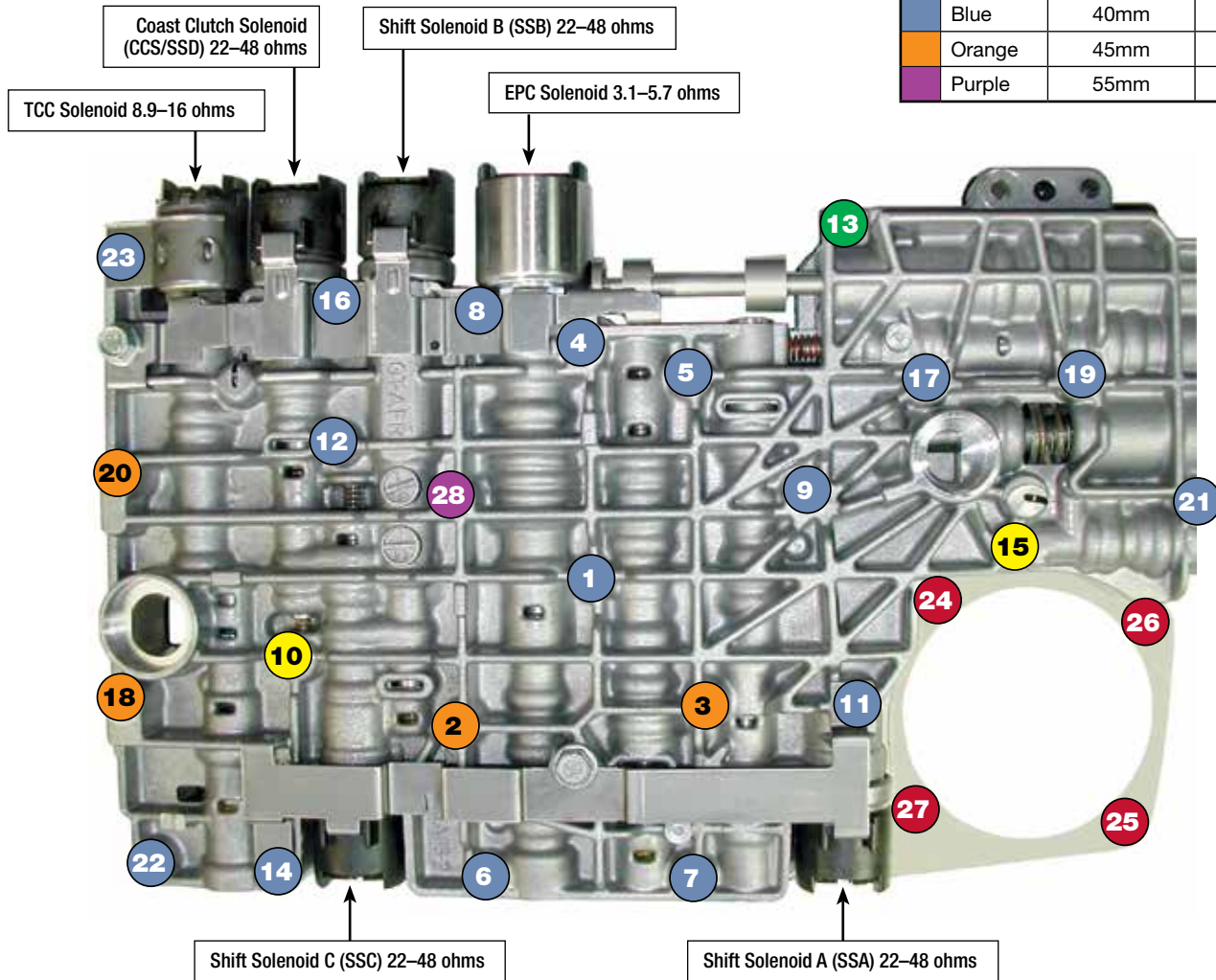


Figure 8

Solenoid & Bolt Locations

Install bolts in sequence indicated by numbers. Colors indicate bolt lengths, see chart for details.

Bolt Color Code	Bolt Lengths	No. Bolts Required
Red	20mm	4
Green	30mm	1
Yellow	35mm	2
Blue	40mm	16
Orange	45mm	4
Purple	55mm	1

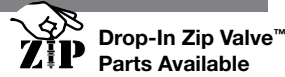


OE Spring Identification Chart

Bore	Valve Springs	O.D.	Wire Dia.	Free Length	Coils	Color
101	Forward Control	.338"	.032"	.665"-.775"	6.5	White
102	Pressure Regulator, Outer	.745"	.055"	1.065"	4	Plain/Lt. Purp.
102	Pressure Regulator, Inner	.412"	.032"	1.135"	9.5	Lt. Green
103	Forward Modulator	.236"	.026"	.738"	14	White
103	EPC Boost	.293"	.040"	1.210"	12	Orange
105	Reverse Modulator, Outer	.210"	.018"	1.080"	10.5	Plain
105	Reverse Modulator, Inner	.210"	.018"	1.080"	10.5	Plain
106	2-3/3-4 Shift	.275"	.030"	1.052"	13	Plain
107	1-2/2-3 Shift	.284"	.033"	.730"	7	Lt. Purple
108	Solenoid Regulator	.218"	.030"	.830"	8.5	Yellow
109	TCC Regulator, Inner	.187"	.028"	.720"	12	White

Bore	Valve Springs	O.D.	Wire Dia.	Free Length	Coils	Color
109	TCC Regulator, Outer	.285"	.040"	.787"	9.5	Orange
109	Coast Clutch. Bottom Bore	.222"	.023"	.840"	9.5	Red
110	TCC Modulator	.238"	.023"	1.230"	11.5	White/Yellow
111	Thermal Outer, Big	.575"	.042"	1.045"	4.5	White
111	Thermal, Middle	.264"	.026"	1.232"	13.5	Lt. Green
111	Inner Limit (smallest)	.200"	.018"	.840"	12	Blue
112	3-4/4-5 Shift	.280"	.032"	1.162"	12	Plain
113	Throttle Downshift	.263"	.028"	.700"	6.5	Orange
114	Manual Low	.320"	.032"	.985"	7.5	Yellow
115	Kickdown	.262"	.028"	.670"	7	Orange
N/A	Steel EPC Relief Tee	.292"	.040"	.982"	13.5	Plain
N/A	Plastic TCC Relief Tee	.292"	.040"	.982"	13.5	Plain

Critical Wear Areas & Vacuum Test Locations



NOTE: OE valves are shown in rest position and should be tested in rest position unless otherwise indicated. Test locations are pointed to with an arrow. Springs are not shown for visual clarity. Low vacuum reading indicates wear and Sonnax parts are noted for replacement.



For specific vacuum test information, refer to individual part instructions included in kits and available at www.sonnax.com.

Boost Valve Assembly ZIP

- Delayed Reverse • Soft shifts
- Low line pressure • Poor modulator control

Replace with **Sonnax Part No. 37947-01K** OE Ratio
37947-03K* Increased Ratio

Pressure Regulator Valve ZIP

- Delayed engagement • Poor shift quality
- Low/High line pressure • Overheating
- Low cooler flow at idle

Replace with **Sonnax Part No. 37947-54** or **37947-05K** Requires 37947-TL5

Reverse Modulator Valve, Inner ZIP

- Delayed Reverse
- Burnt Reverse band
- Direct Clutch burned
- No Reverse

Replace with **Sonnax Part No. 37947-53**

TCC Modulator Valve

- Code 1741
- No lockup
- Low cooler flow
- Engine stall on FWD engagement
- Poor converter fill & delayed engagements

Replace with **Sonnax Part No. 37947-07K**
 Requires 37947-TL5

EPC Boost Valve, Forward Modulator Valve & Reverse Modulator Valve

- 2nd Gear starts • No Reverse • Poor shift quality
- Flare on 1-2 or 2-3 shift on 4R, or 2-3, 3-4 on a 5R
- Delayed Forward • TCC slip • Code P0741

Replace with **Sonnax Part No. 37947-11K** Requires 37947-TL11

Reverse Modulator Valve, Outer ZIP

- Delayed Reverse
- Burnt Reverse band
- Direct Clutch burned
- No Reverse

Replace with **Sonnax Part No. 37947-52**

Remove solenoid and plug bore opening. Turn valve body over and plug 3 openings on back side of casting. Foam or putty can be used to plug both areas. Return valve body to side with exposed worm tracks and cover both locations indicated with test plate to achieve vacuum results.

TCC Regulator Valve

- TCC Regulator Sleeve • Code 628, 1741
- TCC surge • TCC apply concerns
- TCC cycling • High TCC slip RPM
- Overheated fluid • Overheated converter

Replace with **Sonnax Part No. 37947-09K** Requires 37947-TL9

Coast Clutch Valve

- No engine braking in D3 to low
- No 4th, 2nd or 5th (4R44E/55E)
- No coast clutch apply

Replace with **Sonnax Part No. 37947-33K** Requires 37947-TL33

To vacuum test this port: invert valve and prop outboard with a Torlon checkball.

Part numbers with an asterisk () are included in this Zip Kit. Other part numbers are available separately.

OE & Sonnax Reinstallation Valve Body Exploded View

Valve Body Descriptions	
I.D No.	Description
101	Forward Engagement Control Valve
102	Boost Valve Assembly & Pressure Regulator Valve
103	EPC Boost Valve & Forward Modulator Valve
104	Manual Valve
105	Reverse Modulation Valves
106	2-3 or 3-4 Shift Valve
107	1-2 or 2-3 Shift Valve
108	Solenoid Regulator Valve
109	Coast Clutch Valve & Converter Regulator Valve
110	Converter Clutch Modulator Valve
111	Cooler Limit Valve, Bypass Valve & Thermostat Bypass Valve
112	3-4 or 1-2 & 4-5 Shift Valve
113	Throttle Downshift Control Valve
114	Manual Low Valve
115	Kick Downshift Control Valve

Sonnax Parts

NOTE: Sonnax replacement parts are boxed and in blue in this diagram.

There are six "L" pins in this OE valve body. Sonnax gives you two new "L" pins in this Zip Kit to replace any that may be damaged.

